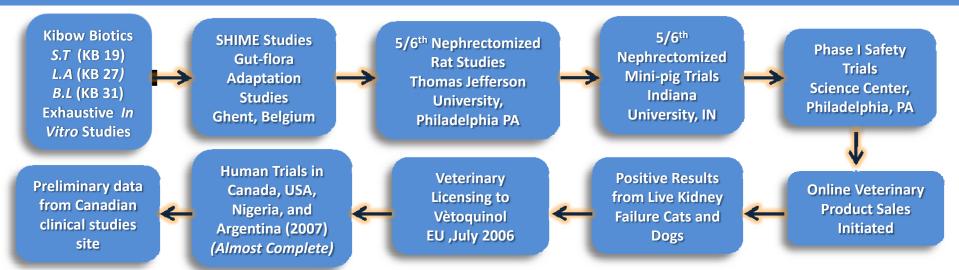
Microbes in Disease Prevention

1st to 3rd July 2009, Singapore

Gut-Based Uremic Toxin Removal — "Enteric Dialysis™"
Natarajan Ranganathan, Ph.D. Kibow Biotech Inc., Newtown Square, PA
Eli A. Friedman, M.D. State University of New York, Brooklyn, NY



## Study Design: 6 months Double Blind Placebo Controlled Cross-over (after 3 months)

Inclusion Criteria: CKD Stages III and IV, Scr > 2.5mg/ml, 18-75 yrs old

**Study Site**: Corp Med Ctr, Scarborough Hospital, Ontario, Canada.

Primary Endpoints: Biochemical (Urea, Creatinine, Uric acid) and CRP

**Secondary Endpoints:** Fecal Analysis and Quality of Life.

**Results:** 13 patients complete study.

Ave mean change: BUN: 4.52 mmol/L (placebo), -2.95 mmol/L (KB), P = 0.002;

Uric acid:  $50.62 \mu mol/L$  (placebo),  $24.70 \mu mol/L$  (KB), P = 0.05, Scr: Stable,

CRP levels: Slightly lower,

Positive fecal changes observed with improved QOL (P = 0.05)

